# **Purpose of checklist**

Governmental agencies use this checklist to help determine whether the environmental impacts of your proposal are significant. This information is also helpful to determine if available avoidance, minimization, or compensatory mitigation measures will address the probable significant impacts or if an environmental impact statement will be prepared to further analyze the proposal.

# Instructions for applicants

This environmental checklist asks you to describe some basic information about your proposal. Please answer each question accurately and carefully, to the best of your knowledge. You may need to consult with an agency specialist or private consultant for some questions. You may use "not applicable" or "does not apply" only when you can explain why it does not apply and not when the answer is unknown. You may also attach or incorporate by reference additional studies reports. Complete and accurate answers to these questions often avoid delays with the SEPA process as well as later in the decision-making process.

The checklist questions apply to **all parts of your proposal**, even if you plan to do them over a period of time or on different parcels of land. Attach any additional information that will help describe your proposal or its environmental effects. The agency to which you submit this checklist may ask you to explain your answers or provide additional information reasonably related to determining if there may be significant adverse impact.

# Instructions for lead agencies

Please adjust the format of this template as needed. Additional information may be necessary to evaluate the existing environment, all interrelated aspects of the proposal and an analysis of adverse impacts. The checklist is considered the first but not necessarily the only source of information needed to make an adequate threshold determination. Once a threshold determination is made, the lead agency is responsible for the completeness and accuracy of the checklist and other supporting documents.

# Use of checklist for nonproject proposals

For nonproject proposals (such as ordinances, regulations, plans and programs), complete the applicable parts of sections A and B, plus the Supplemental Sheet for Nonproject Actions (Part D). Please completely answer all questions that apply and note that the words "project," "applicant," and "property or site" should be read as "proposal," "proponent," and "affected geographic area," respectively. The lead agency may exclude (for non-projects) questions in "Part B: Environmental Elements" that do not contribute meaningfully to the analysis of the proposal.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/Checklist-guidance

# A.Background

Find help answering background questions<sup>2</sup>

1. Name of proposed project, if applicable:

North Slope Parking Lot

2. Name of applicant:

Wa State Department of Natural Resources

3. Address and phone number of applicant and contact person:

Margaret Bagley, Recreation Manager

950 Farman Ave N.

Enumclaw, Wa 98022

360-628-2391

4. Date checklist prepared:

2/13/2024

#### 5. Agency requesting checklist:

Wa State Department of Natural Resources

#### 6. Proposed timing of schedule (including phasing, if applicable):

Timber Sale, May 2024, Construction of Parking Lot, May/June 2024.

7. Do you have any plans for future additions, expansion, or further activity related to or connected with this proposal? If yes, explain.

Yes, eventually will place a CXT restroom adjacent to parking lot.

8. List any environmental information you know about that has been prepared, or will be prepared, directly related to this proposal.

Site will be harvested for timber sales prior to construction of project.

9. Do you know whether applications are pending for governmental approvals of other proposals directly affecting the property covered by your proposal? If yes, explain.

Timber harvest sale pending

- 10. List any government approvals or permits that will be needed for your proposal, if known.  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{N/A}}$
- 11. Give brief, complete description of your proposal, including the proposed uses and the size of the project and site. There are several questions later in this checklist that ask you to describe certain aspects of your proposal. You do not need to repeat those answers on

 $<sup>^2\</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-Checklist-Section-A-Background$ 

# this page. (Lead agencies may modify this form to include additional specific information on project description.)

DNR plans on installing a gravel parking lot in Capitol Forest, off Hwy 8 and the A Line road. Parking lot is approximately 22,000 square feet.

12. Location of the proposal. Give sufficient information for a person to understand the precise location of your proposed project, including a street address, if any, and section, township, and range, if known. If a proposal would occur over a range of area, provide the range or boundaries of the site(s). Provide a legal description, site plan, vicinity map, and topographic map, if reasonably available. While you should submit any plans required by the agency, you are not required to duplicate maps or detailed plans submitted with any permit applications related to this checklist.

Located adjacent to Grays Harbor ORV Park, HWY 8 and Cooper Rd on DNR A Line Road.

Section 16, Township 18N, Range 4W.

Site Map and Site Plan attached.

# **B.Environmental Elements**

#### 1. Earth

Find help answering earth questions<sup>3</sup>

a. General description of the site:

Flat level ground, currently timberland. Timber sale pending for May 2024.

Circle or highlight one:\_Flat, rolling, hilly, steep slopes, mountainous, other:

b. What is the steepest slope on the site (approximate percent slope)?

15%

c. What general types of soils are found on the site (for example, clay, sand, gravel, peat, muck)? If you know the classification of agricultural soils, specify them, and note any agricultural land of long-term commercial significance and whether the proposal results in removing any of these soils.

Glacial Till, V. Gravelly Loam

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/regulations-permits/sepa/environmental-review/sepa-guidance/sepa-checklist-guidance/sepa-checklist-section-b-environmental-elements/environmental-elements-earth

d. Are there surface indications or history of unstable soils in the immediate vicinity? If so, describe.

No

# e. Describe the purpose, type, total area, and approximate quantities and total affected area of any filling, excavation, and grading proposed. Indicate source of fill.

Approximately 22,000 square feet will be graded and filled for parking lot purposes. There will be approximately 560 cubic yards of aggregate base and 100 cubic yards of fill after grading.

#### f. Could erosion occur because of clearing, construction, or use? If so, generally describe.

Yes. Some erosion could occur as a result of construction.

g. About what percent of the site will be covered with impervious surfaces after project construction (for example, asphalt or buildings)?

Nearly 100% of the site will be impervious surface.

h. Proposed measures to reduce or control erosion, or other impacts to the earth, if any.

Site construction is planned to occur during a traditionally drier weather period to reduce the potential for erosion. As there are no streams, wetlands, or steep slopes in the area, construction is not anticipated to have impacts to adjacent forested areas.

# 2. Air

#### Find help answering air questions<sup>4</sup>

a. What types of emissions to the air would result from the proposal during construction, operation, and maintenance when the project is completed? If any, generally describe and give approximate quantities if known.

Minor amounts of engine exhaust from logging and road construction equipment and dust from vehicle traffic on roads will be emitted during proposed activities. Once the project is complete, minor amounts of engine exhaust and dust from traffic on the road may be emitted.

b. Are there any off-site sources of emissions or odor that may affect your proposal? If so, generally describe.

No.

c. Proposed measures to reduce or control emissions or other impacts to air, if any:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-Checklist-Section-B-Environmental-elements/Environmental-elements-Air

- d. None.
- 3. Water

Find help answering water questions<sup>5</sup>

- a. Surface: <u>Find help answering surface water questions</u><sup>6</sup>
  - Is there any surface water body on or in the immediate vicinity of the site (including year-round and seasonal streams, saltwater, lakes, ponds, wetlands)? If yes, describe type and provide names. If appropriate, state what stream or river it flows into.

No.

2. Will the project require any work over, in, or adjacent to (within 200 feet) the described waters? If yes, please describe and attach available plans.

No.

3. Estimate the amount of fill and dredge material that would be placed in or removed from surface water or wetlands and indicate the area of the site that would be affected. Indicate the source of fill material.

N/A

4. Will the proposal require surface water withdrawals or diversions? Give a general description, purpose, and approximate quantities if known.

No.

5. Does the proposal lie within a 100-year floodplain? If so, note location on the site plan.

No.

6. Does the proposal involve any discharges of waste materials to surface waters? If so, describe the type of waste and anticipated volume of discharge.

No.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-Checklist-Section-B-Environmental-elements/Environmental-elements-3-Water

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-Checklist-Section-B-Environmental-elements/Environmental-elements-3-Water/Environmental-elements-Surface-water

#### b. Ground:

Find help answering ground water questions<sup>7</sup>

- Will groundwater be withdrawn from a well for drinking water or other purposes? If so, give a general description of the well, proposed uses and approximate quantities withdrawn from the well. Will water be discharged to groundwater? Give a general description, purpose, and approximate quantities if known. No.
- 2. Describe waste material that will be discharged into the ground from septic tanks or other sources, if any (domestic sewage; industrial, containing the following chemicals...; agricultural; etc.). Describe the general size of the system, the number of such systems, the number of houses to be served (if applicable), or the number of animals or humans the system(s) are expected to serve.

Current plans do not include waste material being discharged into the site. However, future development may include the installation of a CXT vault restroom. This restroom will contain a sealed concreted waste holding tank, specific holding size to be determined. These holding tanks are designed to eliminate discharge of waste into the surrounding subsurface area.

- c. Water Runoff (including stormwater):
  - 1. Describe the source of runoff (including storm water) and method of collection and disposal, if any (include quantities, if known). Where will this water flow? Will this water flow into other waters? If so, describe.

Stormwater may runoff the low gradient site and be dispersed onto the forest floor to the north in an unconcentrated manner.

2. Could waste materials enter ground or surface waters? If so, generally describe.

It is not likely that any waste materials will be discharged into any ground or surface waters. However, minor amounts of oil, fuel, and other lubricants may inadvertently be discharged from vehicular usage at the site and be dispersed through stormwater runoff to the adjacent forest floor.

3. Does the proposal alter or otherwise affect drainage patterns in the vicinity of the site? If so, describe.

No

e. Proposed measures to reduce or control surface, ground, and runoff water, and drainage pattern impacts, if any:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-Checklist-Section-B-Environmental-elements/Environmental-elements-3-Water/Environmental-elements-Groundwater

Upon completion of construction, any exposed soils (not covered in aggregate) will be covered with grass seed and straw (to 90% coverage) to minimize erosion potential.

### 4. Plants

#### Find help answering plants questions

- a. Check the types of vegetation found on the site:
  - ⊠ deciduous tree: alder, maple, aspen, other

evergreen tree: fir, cedar, pine, other

 $\boxtimes$  shrubs

⊠ grass

- □ pasture
- □ crop or grain
- □ orchards, vineyards, or other permanent crops.
- □ wet soil plants: cattail, buttercup, bullrush, skunk cabbage, other
- □ water plants: water lily, eelgrass, milfoil, other
- $\Box$  other types of vegetation

#### b. What kind and amount of vegetation will be removed or altered?

All vegetation is scheduled to be removed for construction.

c. List threatened and endangered species known to be on or near the site.

None.

d. Proposed landscaping, use of native plants, or other measures to preserve or enhance vegetation on the site, if any.

Will utilize tree stumps and root balls for parking barriers.

e. List all noxious weeds and invasive species known to be on or near the site.

None.

## 5. Animals

#### Find help answering animal questions<sup>8</sup>

a. List any birds and other animals that have been observed on or near the site or are known to be on or near the site.

Hawk, eagle, songbirds, deer, cougar

#### **Examples include:**

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-Checklist-Section-B-Environmental-elements/Environmental-elements-5-Animals

- Birds: hawk, heron, eagle, songbirds, other:
- Mammals: deer, bear, elk, beaver, other: cougar
- Fish: bass, salmon, trout, herring, shellfish, other:

#### b. List any threatened and endangered species known to be on or near the site.

None.

#### c. Is the site part of a migration route? If so, explain.

All of Washington State is considered part of the Pacific Flyway. No impacts are anticipated as a result of this proposal.

#### d. Proposed measures to preserve or enhance wildlife, if any.

This project has been designed to comply with Washington State DNR's State Lands Habitat Conservation Plan (HCP) and provides for the protection of wildlife and their habitats.

#### e. List any invasive animal species known to be on or near the site.

No known.

## 6. Energy and natural resources

Find help answering energy and natural resource questions<sup>9</sup>

a. What kinds of energy (electric, natural gas, oil, wood stove, solar) will be used to meet the completed project's energy needs? Describe whether it will be used for heating, manufacturing, etc.

None.

b. Would your project affect the potential use of solar energy by adjacent properties? If so, generally describe.

No.

c. What kinds of energy conservation features are included in the plans of this proposal? List other proposed measures to reduce or control energy impacts, if any.

Not applicable

# **7. Environmental health** Health Find help with answering environmental health questions<sup>10</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-Checklist-Section-B-Environmental-elements/Environmental-elements-6-Energy-natural-resou <sup>10</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-Checklist-Section-B-Environmental-elements/Environmental-elements-7-Environmental-health

a. Are there any environmental health hazards, including exposure to toxic chemicals, risk of fire and explosion, spill, or hazardous waste, that could occur because of this proposal? If so, describe.

No.

1. Describe any known or possible contamination at the site from present or past uses.

None.

2. Describe existing hazardous chemicals/conditions that might affect project development and design. This includes underground hazardous liquid and gas transmission pipelines located within the project area and in the vicinity.

None.

3. Describe any toxic or hazardous chemicals that might be stored, used, or produced during the project's development or construction, or at any time during the operating life of the project.

None.

- 4. Describe special emergency services that might be required. None.
- 5. Proposed measures to reduce or control environmental health hazards, if any. None.

#### b. Noise

1. What types of noise exist in the area which may affect your project (for example: traffic, equipment, operation, other)?

Nearby highway traffic.

2. What types and levels of noise would be created by or associated with the project on a short-term or a long-term basis (for example: traffic, construction, operation, other)? Indicate what hours noise would come from the site)?

Short term heavy equipment noise, i.e. excavator, bulldozer, grader, compactor. Equipment would be during working hours, (0700 – 1530) Monday - Friday.

3. Proposed measures to reduce or control noise impacts, if any:

None.

# 8. Land and shoreline use

Find help answering land and shoreline use questions<sup>11</sup>

a. What is the current use of the site and adjacent properties? Will the proposal affect current land uses on nearby or adjacent properties? If so, describe.

Site is currently timberland and scheduled for timber harvest. Adjacent properties are also timberland with recreation trails throughout the landscape. Grays Harbor County ORV park is located near the project site.

This proposal should not negatively impact nearby properties. This parking lot will enhance the area by providing safe, concentrated parking for the many visitors the area receives.

b. Has the project site been used as working farmlands or working forest lands? If so, describe. How much agricultural or forest land of long-term commercial significance will be converted to other uses because of the proposal, if any? If resource lands have not been designated, how many acres in farmland or forest land tax status will be converted to nonfarm or nonforest use?

This site is currently working forest lands. Site is scheduled for timber harvest prior to construction of the parking lot. While the site will be used for a parking lot, we are not converting the site or removing the land from Long Term Forestry. DNR Recreation has leased the area, roughly 1 acre, from DNR State Lands. The proposal adheres to the DNR's Policy for Sustainable Forests and the HCP.

1. Will the proposal affect or be affected by surrounding working farm or forest land normal business operations, such as oversize equipment access, the application of pesticides, tilling, and harvesting? If so, how?

Oversize equipment access and timber harvesting will occur in the vicinity. However no impacts from this proposal are anticipated, and this project will not affect normal business operations on adjacent forest land.

c. Describe any structures on the site.

None.

d. Will any structures be demolished? If so, what?

No.

e. What is the current zoning classification of the site?

Long Term Forestry

f. What is the current comprehensive plan designation of the site?

Designated Long Term Forest Lands in Thurston County

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-Checklist-Section-B-Environmental-elements/Environmental-elements-8-Land-shoreline-use

- g. If applicable, what is the current shoreline master program designation of the site?
   Not applicable.
- h. Has any part of the site been classified as a critical area by the city or county? If so, specify.

No.

- i. Approximately how many people would reside or work in the completed project? None.
- j. Approximately how many people would the completed project displace? None.
- k. Proposed measures to avoid or reduce displacement impacts, if any.

None.

I. Proposed measures to ensure the proposal is compatible with existing and projected land uses and plans, if any.

This proposal is consistent with the DNR's Habitat Conservation Plan and Policy for Sustainable Forests, as well as the Capitol State Forest Recreation Plan.

m. Proposed measures to reduce or control impacts to agricultural and forest lands of long-term commercial significance, if any:

None.

#### 9. Housing

#### Find help answering housing questions<sup>12</sup>

a. Approximately how many units would be provided, if any? Indicate whether high, middle, or low-income housing.

None.

b. Approximately how many units, if any, would be eliminated? Indicate whether high, middle, or low-income housing.

None.

c. Proposed measures to reduce or control housing impacts, if any:

None.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-Checklist-Section-B-Environmental-elements/Environmental-elements-9-Housing

## **10. Aesthetics**

Find help answering aesthetics questions<sup>13</sup>

a. What is the tallest height of any proposed structure(s), not including antennas; what is the principal exterior building material(s) proposed?

None.

#### b. What views in the immediate vicinity would be altered or obstructed?

The removal of vegetation for this proposal will have minimal aesthetic impact on the immediate vicinity. The proposal is low on the landscape and is directly adjacent to forestland.

c. Proposed measures to reduce or control aesthetic impacts, if any:

None.

## 11. Light and glare

#### Find help answering light and glare questions<sup>14</sup>

a. What type of light or glare will the proposal produce? What time of day would it mainly occur?

None. This project will be completed during the daylight hours.

b. Could light or glare from the finished project be a safety hazard or interfere with views?

None.

c. What existing off-site sources of light or glare may affect your proposal?

None.

d. Proposed measures to reduce or control light and glare impacts, if any:

None.

## 12. Recreation

Find help answering recreation questions

a. What designated and informal recreational opportunities are in the immediate vicinity?

Designated trails in the vicinity include motorized and non-motorized trails. Other forms of informal recreation include berry picking, hunting, and mushroom picking.

b. Would the proposed project displace any existing recreational uses? If so, describe.

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-Checklist-Section-B-Environmental-elements/Environmental-elements-10-Aesthetics
 <sup>14</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-checklist-Section-B-Environmental-elements/Environmental-elements-11-Light-glare

The project would temporarily close access to the current parking area for roughly two weeks. Alternate parking is available further up the A Line road system.

c. Proposed measures to reduce or control impacts on recreation, including recreation opportunities to be provided by the project or applicant, if any:

Temporary alternate parking will be provided to recreation users during construction.

## 13. Historic and cultural preservation

Find help answering historic and cultural preservation questions<sup>15</sup>

 Are there any buildings, structures, or sites, located on or near the site that are over 45 years old listed in or eligible for listing in national, state, or local preservation registers? If so, specifically describe.

No.

b. Are there any landmarks, features, or other evidence of Indian or historic use or occupation? This may include human burials or old cemeteries. Are there any material evidence, artifacts, or areas of cultural importance on or near the site? Please list any professional studies conducted at the site to identify such resources.

In process of conducting DAHP's process with Tribal involvement.

c. Describe the methods used to assess the potential impacts to cultural and historic resources on or near the project site. Examples include consultation with tribes and the department of archeology and historic preservation, archaeological surveys, historic maps, GIS data, etc.

In process of consulting with local tribes.

d. Proposed measures to avoid, minimize, or compensate for loss, changes to, and disturbance to resources. Please include plans for the above and any permits that may be required.

Will determine measures based on feedback from tribes and DHAP.

# 14. Transportation

Find help with answering transportation questions<sup>16</sup>

a. Identify public streets and highways serving the site or affected geographic area and describe proposed access to the existing street system. Show on site plans, if any.

Access to site is from Cooper Rd and Hwy 8. Project is located on DNR A Line road system.

b. Is the site or affected geographic area currently served by public transit? If so, generally describe. If not, what is the approximate distance to the nearest transit stop?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-Checklist-Section-B-Environmental-elements/Environmental-elements-13-Historic-cultural-p
<sup>16</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-checklist-Section-B-Environmental-elements/Environmental-elements-14-Transportation

No. Nearest public transit stop is in McCleary, 5 miles from project site.

c. Will the proposal require any new or improvements to existing roads, streets, pedestrian, bicycle, or state transportation facilities, not including driveways? If so, generally describe (indicate whether public or private).

No

d. Will the project or proposal use (or occur in the immediate vicinity of) water, rail, or air transportation? If so, generally describe.

No.

e. How many vehicular trips per day would be generated by the completed project or proposal? If known, indicate when peak volumes would occur and what percentage of the volume would be trucks (such as commercial and nonpassenger vehicles). What data or transportation models were used to make these estimates?

Vehicular trips per day will increase as there is currently a 5 car parking area at the site. Peak volumes will be during the weekend as that is when recreational users frequent the site. There will be no commercial or non passenger vehicles.

Data points are unclear for number of vehicle trips, however, cell phone use data obtained by Earth Economics demonstrate peak visitation time to be Friday – Sunday from May through September. 1

f. Will the proposal interfere with, affect, or be affected by the movement of agricultural and forest products on roads or streets in the area? If so, generally describe.

Hauling of forest products on the A-Line may require an alternate route during construction. No long term impacts to hauling of forest products will occur.

g. Proposed measures to reduce or control transportation impacts, if any:

No applicable.

#### **15. Public services**

Find help answering public service questions<sup>17</sup>

a. Would the project result in an increased need for public services (for example: fire protection, police protection, public transit, health care, schools, other)? If so, generally describe.

No.

b. Proposed measures to reduce or control direct impacts on public services, if any.

Not applicable.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/regulations-permits/sepa/environmental-review/sepa-guidance/sepa-checklist-guidance/sepa-checklist-section-b-environmental-elements/environmental-elements-15-public-services

### 16. Utilities

Find help answering utilities questions<sup>18</sup>

a. Circle utilities currently available at the site: electricity, natural gas, water, refuse service, telephone, sanitary sewer, septic system, other:

None.

b. Describe the utilities that are proposed for the project, the utility providing the service, and the general construction activities on the site or in the immediate vicinity which might be needed.

None.

# C.Signature

Find help about who should sign<sup>19</sup>

The above answers are true and complete to the best of my knowledge. I understand that the lead agency is relying on them to make its decision.

X Margaret Bagley

Type name of signee: Margaret Bagley

Position and agency/organization: Recreation Manager, Wa State DNR

Date submitted: March 1, 2024

# **D.Supplemental sheet for nonproject actions**

<u>Find help for the nonproject actions worksheet</u><sup>20</sup> **Do not** use this section for project actions.

Because these questions are very general, it may be helpful to read them in conjunction with the list of the elements of the environment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/regulations-permits/sepa/environmental-review/sepa-guidance/sepa-checklist-guidance/sepa-checklist-section-b-environmental-elements/environmental-elements-16-utilities

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/Regulations-Permits/SEPA/Environmental-review/SEPA-guidance/SEPA-checklist-guidance/SEPA-Checklist-Section-C-Signature

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> https://ecology.wa.gov/regulations-permits/sepa/environmental-review/sepa-guidance/sepa-checklist-guidance/sepa-checklist-section-d-non-project-actions

When answering these questions, be aware of the extent the proposal, or the types of activities likely to result from the proposal, would affect the item at a greater intensity or at a faster rate than if the proposal were not implemented. Respond briefly and in general terms.

- 1. How would the proposal be likely to increase discharge to water; emissions to air; production, storage, or release of toxic or hazardous substances; or production of noise?
  - Proposed measures to avoid or reduce such increases are:
- 2. How would the proposal be likely to affect plants, animals, fish, or marine life?
  - Proposed measures to protect or conserve plants, animals, fish, or marine life are:
- 3. How would the proposal be likely to deplete energy or natural resources?
  - Proposed measures to protect or conserve energy and natural resources are:
- 4. How would the proposal be likely to use or affect environmentally sensitive areas or areas designated (or eligible or under study) for governmental protection, such as parks, wilderness, wild and scenic rivers, threatened or endangered species habitat, historic or cultural sites, wetlands, floodplains, or prime farmlands?
  - Proposed measures to protect such resources or to avoid or reduce impacts are:
- 5. How would the proposal be likely to affect land and shoreline use, including whether it would allow or encourage land or shoreline uses incompatible with existing plans?
  - Proposed measures to avoid or reduce shoreline and land use impacts are:
- 6. How would the proposal be likely to increase demands on transportation or public services and utilities?
  - Proposed measures to reduce or respond to such demand(s) are:

7. Identify, if possible, whether the proposal may conflict with local, state, or federal laws or requirements for the protection of the environment.