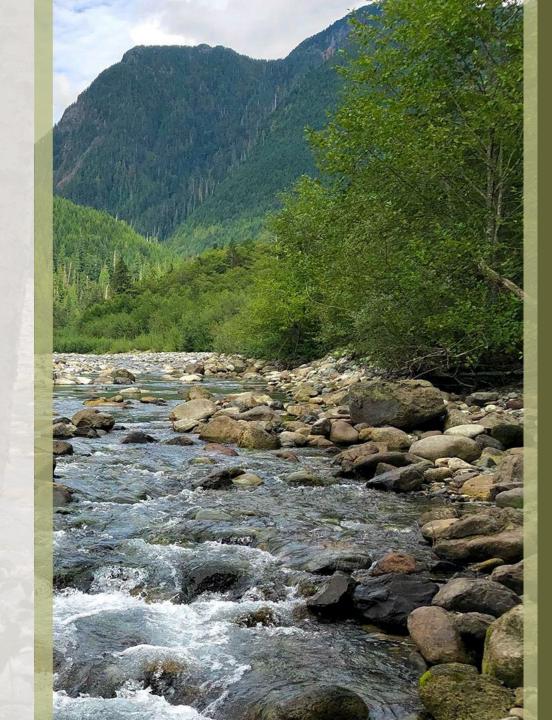


# Trust Land Transfer 2023-25

Presentation to the Board of Natural Resources

September 6, 2022





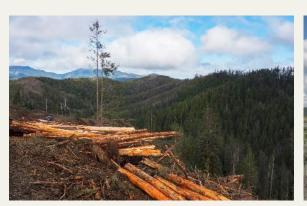


## **Today's Presentation**

- Overview of Trust Land Transfer (TLT): What it is and how it works
- TLT revitalization and the pilot project
- The 10 parcels currently proposed for transfer

### What is TLT?

Established in 1989, TLT is a land portfolio management tool that is used to reposition economically under-performing\* state trust lands.







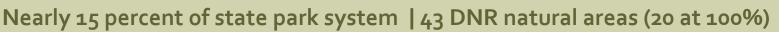


## Through TLT, DNR:

- Transfers underperforming state trust lands out of trust status to a receiving agency.
- Replaces the transferred parcel with lands that can generate revenue for trust beneficiaries, through an appropriation from the Washington State Legislature.
- Conserves lands with high ecological values and/or public benefits.

32 years | 125,968 acres transferred | 55,546 acres replaced







 Work funded in part by a proviso to the 2021-23 Capital Budget (SHB 1080 Sec. 3333).

• Improving TLT was a major recommendation of the 2021 Trust Land Performance Assessment.

• To learn more, visit <a href="https://www.dnr.wa.gov/about/trust-land-performance-initiative/tools-address-underperforming-land-assets">https://www.dnr.wa.gov/about/trust-land-performance-initiative/tools-address-underperforming-land-assets</a>.



## **Revitalization In Two Phases**

Phase 1

July to October, 2021

 Develop a new framework for TLT.



#### Phase 2

January to August, 2022

- Develop the framework into a strong, new, revitalized TLT tool.
- Test with a pilot project.





## Phase 2 Work Group Members

- Justin Allegro\*, Director, State Government Relations,
   The Nature Conservancy
- Peter Bahls, Executive Director, Northwest Watershed Institute, representing Port Gamble S'Klallam Tribe
- **Dylan Bergman**, Wildlife Program Manager, Jamestown S'Klallam Tribe
- Duane Emmons, Acting Deputy Supervisor for State Uplands,
   Department of Natural Resources
- Matt Comisky\*, Washington State Manager, American Forest Resource Council
- Karen Edwards, Real Estate Manager, Department of Fish and Wildlife
  - The Honorable Heidi Eisenhour\*, Commissioner, Jefferson County

<sup>\*</sup>Returning member

## Phase 2 Work Group Members, Continued

- Jim Freeburg\*, Board Member, North Cascades Conservation Council
- Nikki Fields, Real Estate Program Manager, ADA Coordinator,
   Washington State Parks and Recreation Commission
- The Honorable Randy Johnson\*, Commissioner, Clallam County
- Randy Newman\*, Director, Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction
- Russ Pfeiffer-Hoyt\*, Chair, Trust Lands Advisory Committee, Washington State School Directors Association
- David Troutt, Natural Resources Director, Nisqually Indian Tribe
- The Honorable Ron Wesen, Commissioner, Skagit County

\*Returning member



## **Examples of New Features of the Revitalized TLT Tool**

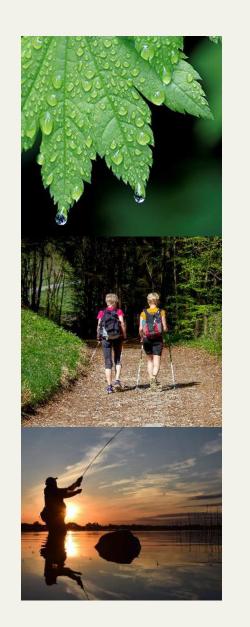
- ✓ Improved best interests of the trusts analysis
- ✓ New advisory committee to rank nominated parcels into a prioritized list
- ✓ More robust tracking and reporting
- ✓ New webpages
- ✓ Possible expansion of the tool to include State Forestlands
- ✓ Discontinuation of the 8o/2o ratio to open the tool to non-forested parcels
- Changes to funding allocation to provide more funding for replacement lands





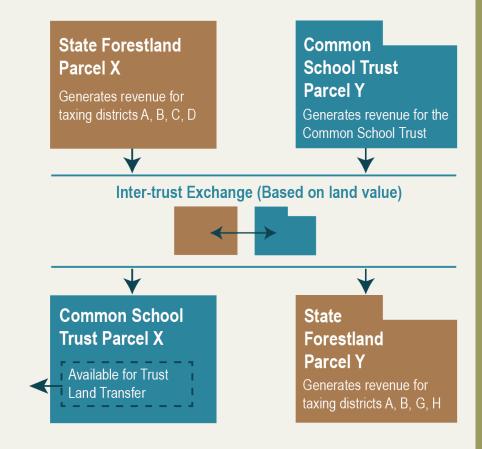
## **Prioritization**

- New advisory committee will score parcels according to five criteria:
  - Community involvement and support,
  - Ecological values,
  - o Economic values,
  - o Public benefits, and
  - Tribal support.
- DNR will use these scores to put the parcels in order of priority. Parcels will be transferred in that order.



## **Including State Forestland in TLT**

- Current tool limited to Common School Trust, so State Forestlands must undergo an inter-trust exchange prior to transfer.
- If TLT is opened to State
   Forestlands, inter-trust exchange still required because direct transfer of State Forestlands is not allowed.



• If statutes are changed to allow direct transfer of State Forestlands, inter-trust exchange of State Forestlands would be optional.



## Possible Impacts on Taxing Districts

- Net revenue from State Forestlands is sent to county treasurer in the county in which the revenue is generated, to be distributed to taxing districts per RCW 79.64. 110.
- Transferring and replacing lands could affect which taxing districts receive revenue\*.

 Taxing districts focus group will meet in September and October to examine these impacts and possible ways to avoid, minimize, or mitigate them.



Solutions may require statutory change.



<sup>\*</sup>Immediate financial impact may be minimal if the parcel is producing little to no revenue.

## Discontinuing 80/20 Ratio

- Many past budget provisos required an 80/20 split for parcels:
  - At least 80% timber value, and
  - Up to 20% bare land value.
- In the past, DNR has met this requirement for all parcels combined rather than each parcel individually.
- Removing this split better enables DNR to transfer sparsely or non-forested parcels.





## **Changes to Funding Allocation**



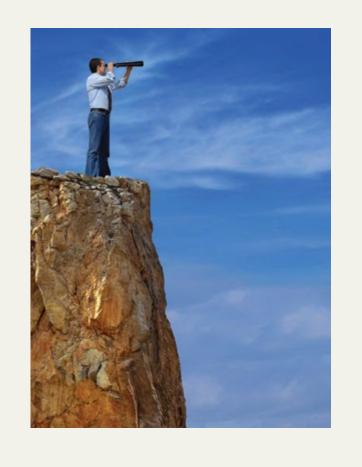


to be determined



## Why Change the Distribution?

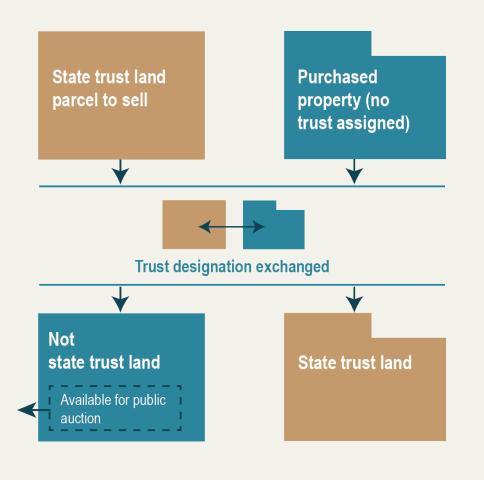
- Current distribution severely limits DNR's ability to purchase replacement lands.
- Purchasing productive state trust lands provides a long-term revenue stream for generations of trust beneficiaries, rather than a one-time payment for the current generation.





### The new Land Bank Account

- Land Bank currently is a
   holding area for desirable
   properties waiting to
   become state trust land,
   and former state trust lands
   waiting to be sold.
- Proposal is to add a cash account to the Land Bank
- Establishing the account requires statutory changes.





## Why a new Land Bank Account?

- Account would provide DNR a new source of capital to purchase lands, a major recommendation of the 2021 Trust Land Performance Assessment.
- As with all trust accounts, funding in the new Land Bank account will be tracked by trust and used to acquire productive land for that trust.





## Summary of Proposed Statutory Changes

- Codify the intent of TLT in statute to provide the tool longterm stability.
- Establish the new Land Bank account.
- Update statutes to streamline land transactions.
- Potentially make statutory changes related to State Forestlands land transactions.



## Test Run: The TLT Pilot Project

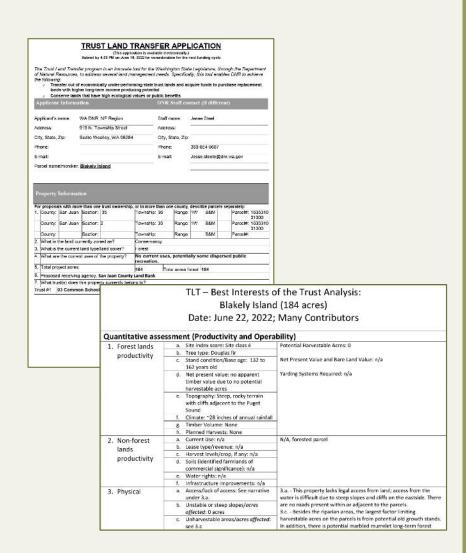
- What: Part of the revitalization effort; an opportunity to test eligibility and prioritization processes with a limited number of parcels before full TLT implementation.
- Who: Work group, facilitated by DNR, acting in place of advisory committee.





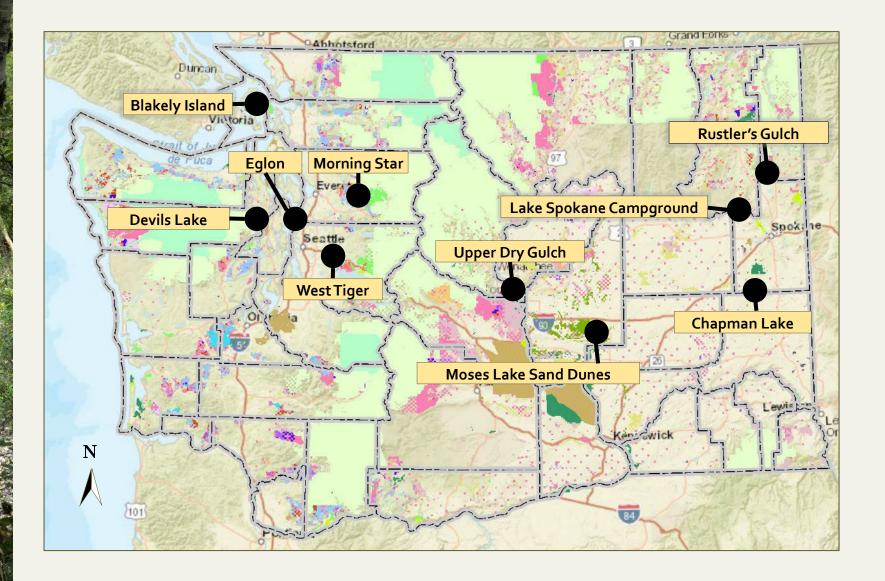
## **How the Pilot Project Worked**

- DNR's regions nominated a limited number of parcels.
- DNR did the best interests of the trusts analysis, conducted outreach to tribes and affected taxing districts, and verified receiving agencies.
- The work group prioritized the parcels according to the five eligibility criteria.
- DNR is bringing you this list today.





## TLT 2023-25: The Proposed Parcels in Prioritized Order





#### Eglon (707 acres)

**Kitsap County** 

**Transfer to Kitsap County** 

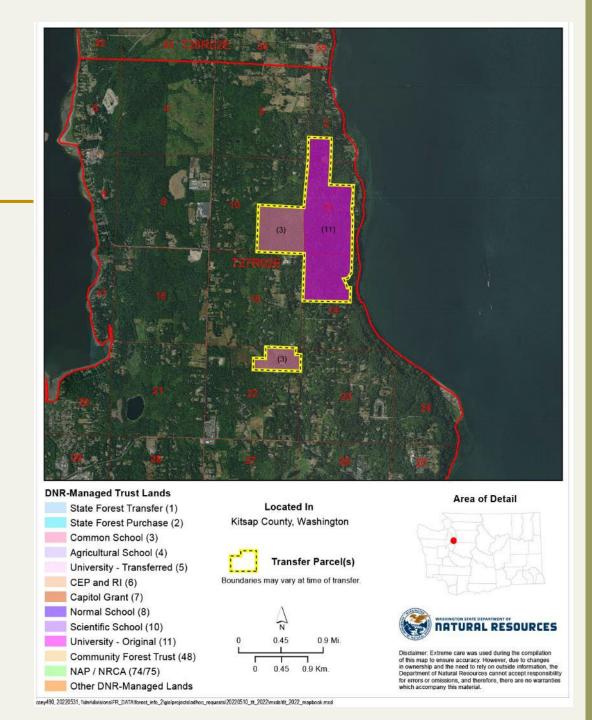
#### Why transfer?

Limited revenue potential. Approximately 47% not harvestable due to sensitive areas such as wetlands, streams, unstable slopes, and associated buffers.

**TLT values. Ecological values** include mature timber (130+ years old), wetlands, salmon-bearing streams.

Public benefits include a public recreation and commuter trail and a stream popular with anglers.

Transfer has strong county and public support.





#### Devils Lake (415 acres)

**Jefferson County** 

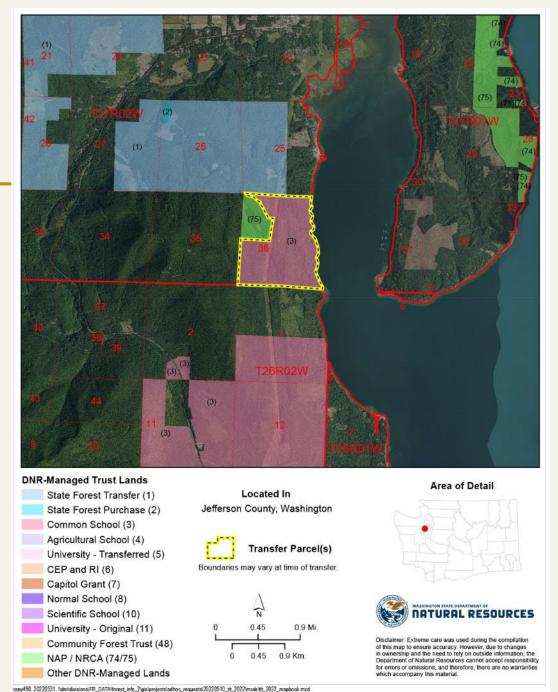
**Transfer to DNR Natural Areas Program** 

#### Why transfer?

Limited revenue potential. Approximately 70% not harvestable due to sensitive areas, such as streams and unstable slopes and associated buffers. No road or trail access. Within the approved boundary of the existing Devils Lake Natural Resource Conservation Area (NRCA).

**TLT values. Ecological values** include a rare forested plant community and a mile of Puget Sound shoreline. Protects water quality for shellfish.

**Public benefits** include limited opportunities for low-impact recreation, such as hiking and birdwatching.





#### Upper Dry Gulch (3,023 acres)

**Chelan County** 

**Transfer to DNR Natural Areas Program** 

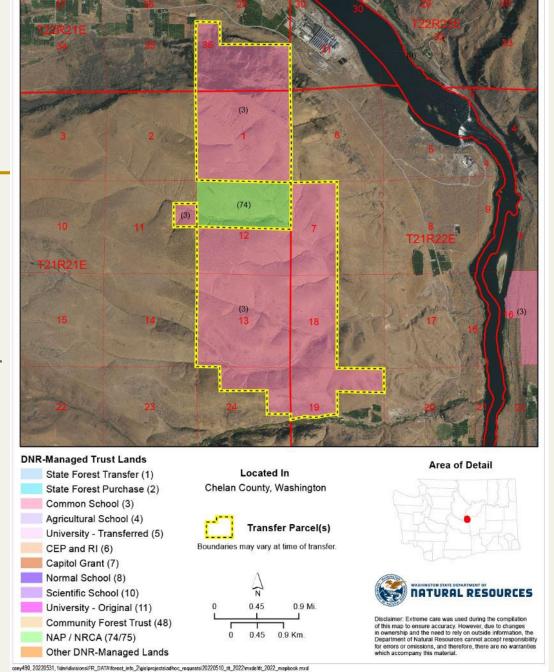
#### Why transfer?

Limited revenue potential. Steep and arid with no associated water rights and frequent wildfires.

Leasing revenue low. Within approved boundary of existing Upper Dry Gulch Natural Area Preserve (NAP).

**TLT values. Ecological values** include globally rare plant community with 95% of all known habitat on this parcel. High usage by mule deer, bighorn sheep, elk, and quail.

**Public benefits** include research and education opportunities for local schools and community organizations.





#### Chapman Lake (542 acres)

**Spokane County** 

**Transfer to WDFW** 

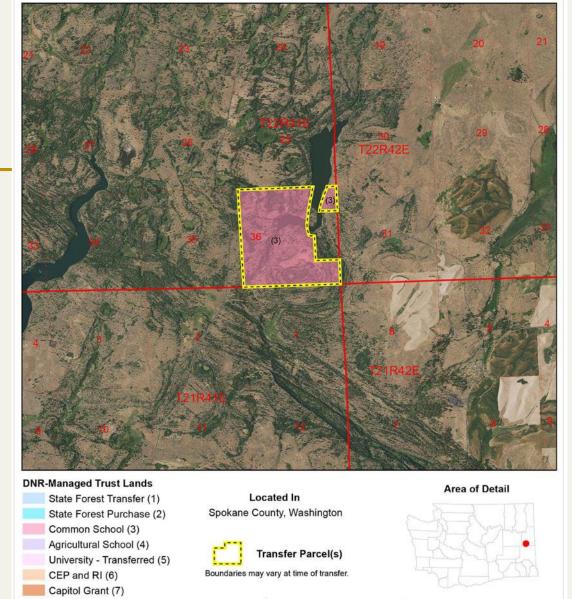
#### Why Transfer?

Limited revenue potential. Too sparsely forested for timber harvest, ground not suitable for cultivation, low potential for grazing revenue, not suitable for wind or solar power.

TLT values. Ecological values include wildlife habitat; located near Turnbull National Wildlife Refuge.

Public benefits include re-established fishing and recreation access to a popular lake.

Learn more <u>at this link</u>.



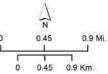
Normal School (8) Scientific School (10)

University - Original (11)

Community Forest Trust (48)

NAP / NRCA (74/75)

Other DNR-Managed Lands







csny490, 20220531, \\dnhdivisions\FR\_DATA\forest\_info\_2\gis\projects\adhoc\_requests\20220510\_tlt\_2022\mxds\tlt\_2022\_mapbook.mxd

#### Morningstar (1,071 acres)

**Snohomish County** 

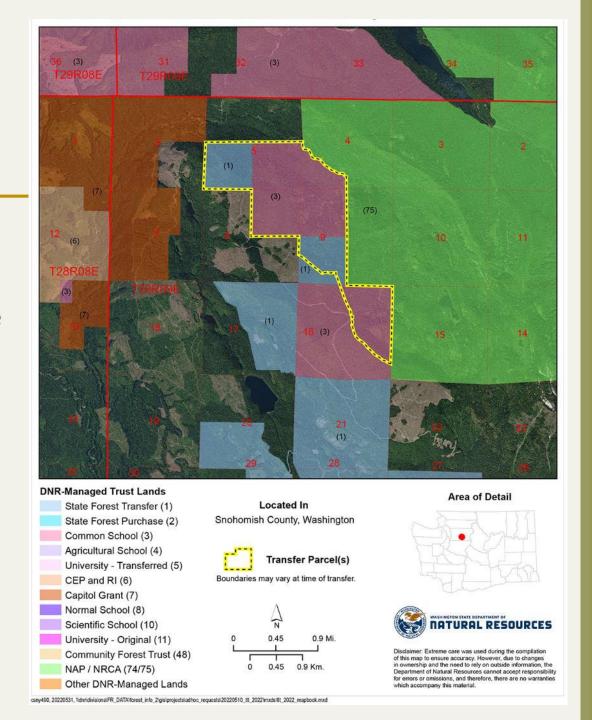
**Transfer to DNR Natural Areas Program** 

#### Why transfer?

Limited revenue potential. Approximately 80% of parcel not harvestable due to steep slopes, unstable soils, non-productive areas, and wildlife habitat. Within approved Morningstar NRCA boundary.

**TLT Values. Ecological values** include older forest (120+ years old) and remnant old-growth trees, wildlife habitat, and fish-bearing streams.

**Public benefits** include low-impact recreation opportunities; located near Wallace Falls State Park.





#### West Tiger (99 acres)

**King County** 

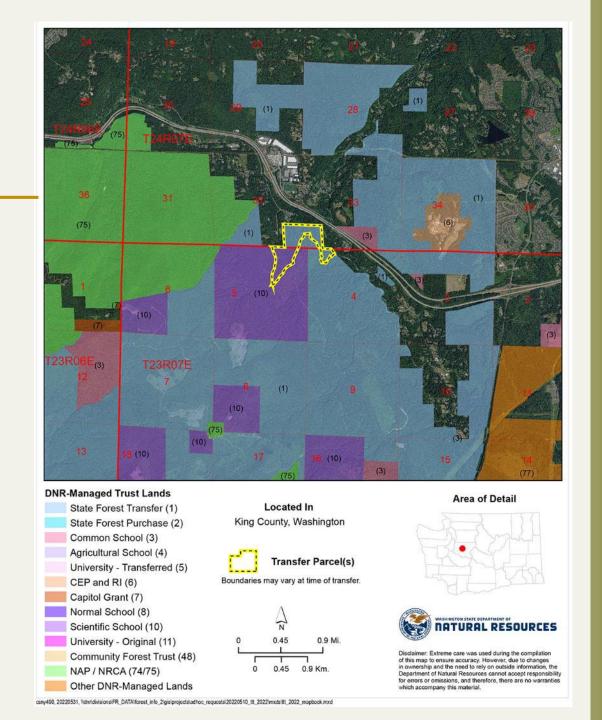
**Transfer to DNR Natural Areas Program** 

#### Why transfer?

Limited revenue potential. Approximately 80% of not harvestable due to unstable slopes, streams, and associated buffers; no road access to harvestable areas; located within approved West Tiger NRCA boundary.

**TLT values. Ecological values** include older forests (120+ years old) and salmon-bearing streams.

**Public benefits** include low-impact recreation and protection of I-90 view shed.





## Lake Spokane Campground (305 acres)

**Stevens County** 

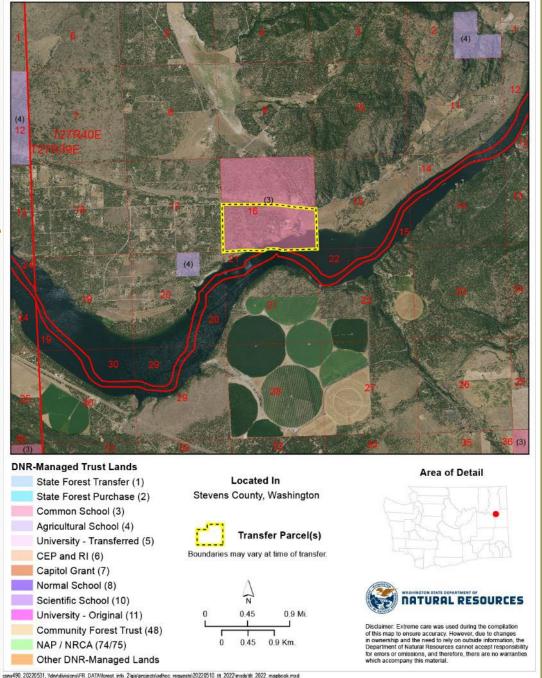
Transfer to Wa. State Parks & Rec. Comm. (State Parks)

#### Why transfer?

Limited revenue potential. Parcel is a recreation site being managed by State Parks through a lease agreement with DNR.

TLT Values. Public Benefits include campground, boat launch access, and parking. State Parks has experience with waterfront parks and on-site law enforcement staff. Site has been used for recreation for over 50 years.

Learn more <u>at this link</u>.





#### Blakely Island (184 acres)

**Blakely Island** 

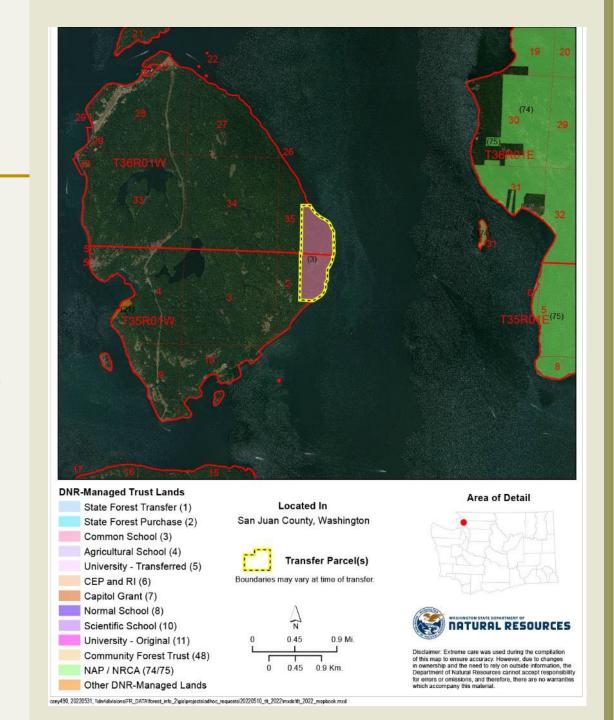
**Transfer to San Juan County** 

#### Why transfer?

Limited revenue potential. Parcel not harvestable due to ecological values and lack of legal road access.

**TLT values. Ecological values** include important marine shoreline habitat, potential old-growth forest, and remnant old-growth trees.

**Public benefits** include protection of shoreline view shed from San Juan Islands ferries.





#### Moses Lake Sand Dunes (647 acres)

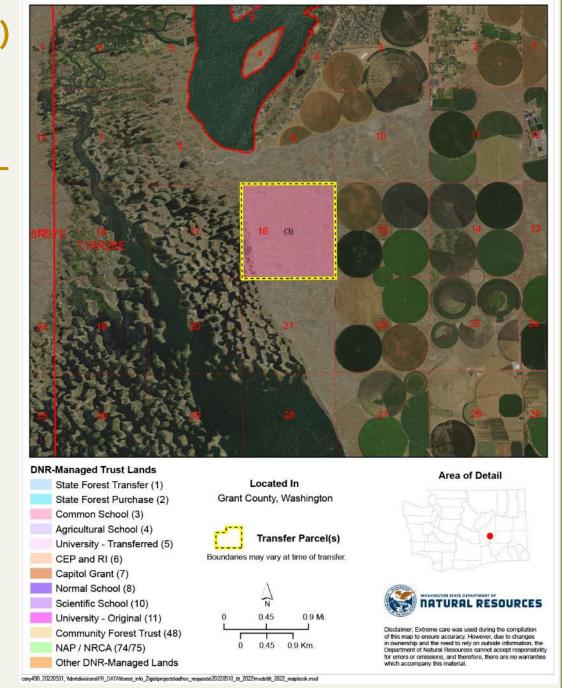
**Grant County** 

**Transfer to Grant County** 

#### Why transfer?

Limited revenue potential. No legal road access, no water rights, little to no lease revenue potential, restrictive zoning.

**TLT values. Public benefits** include off-road vehicle (ORV) recreation opportunities. Existing ORV site to the north. Grant County good steward with ORV site experience and law enforcement presence.





#### Rustler's Gulch (40 acres)

**Pend Oreille County** 

**Transfer to WDFW** 

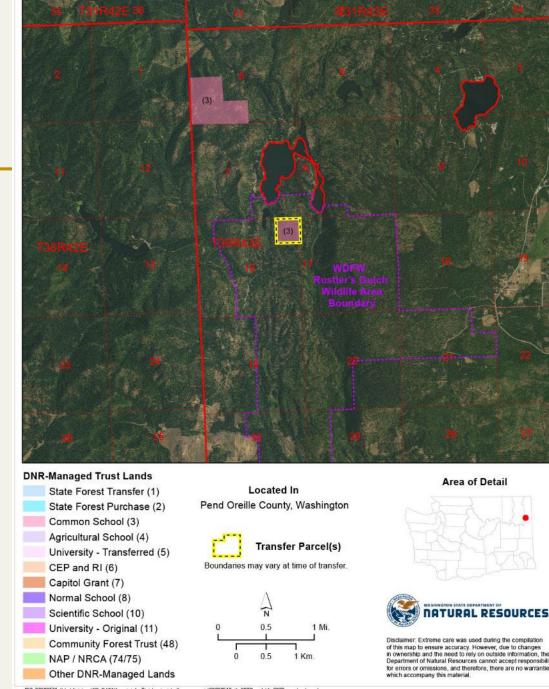
#### Why transfer?

Limited revenue production. No legal road access, little harvestable timber, completely surrounded by Rustler's Gulch Wildlife Area.

TLT values. Ecological values include fish and wildlife habitat, county habitat area located to the east.

Public benefits include recreation opportunities such as hunting, hiking, and wildlife watching.

Learn more <u>at this link</u>.





## Summary

Priority	Property Name	Acres	Trust	County	Receiving Agency
1	Eglon	707	Common School (03), University Original (11)	Kitsap	Kitsap County
2	Devils Lake	415	Common School (03)	Jefferson	DNR Natural Areas Program
3	Upper Dry Gulch	3,023	Common School (03)	Chelan	DNR Natural Areas Program
4	Chapman Lake	542	Common School (03)	Spokane	WDFW
5	Morning Star	1,071	Common School (03), State Forest Land (01)	Snohomish	DNR Natural Areas Program
6	West Tiger	99	State Forest Land (01), Scientific School (10)	King	DNR Natural Areas Program
7	Lake Spokane Campground	305	Common School (03), Agricultural School (04)	Stevens	State Parks
8	Blakely Island	184	Common School (03)	San Juan	San Juan County
9	Moses Lake Sand Dunes	647	Common School (03)	Grant	Grant County
10	Rustler's Gulch	40	Common School (03)	Pend Oreille	WDFW





## Summary

Estimated Total Acres	Estimated Value
7,033	\$25 million

## Recommendation

